# European Association for Evolutionary Political Economy

# NEWSLEHE

No 5

January 1991

# EAEPE 1991 CONFERENCE

# The Evolution of Mixed Economies: East and West 7th–9th November 1991, Vienna, Austria

Evidently, conventional economic theory has been out-paced by events. As yet, there is no adequate theorisation of the mixed economic systems which have for long evolved in the West and are now emerging in the East. Whilst most Western governments and businesses have been forced to resort to pragmatism in order to grapple with the complexities of modern economies, the accusations of unrealism and remoteness have undermined the reputation of orthodox economic theory.

Lacking appropriate guidelines from Western economic thought, the reformers of the East have yielded to the text-book fantasies of private ownership and uncontrolled markets. Such a course is not only naive; it could plunge those countries into economic and political disaster.

In part, the problem is one of the poverty of economics itself. In the 1930s, neoclassical models were used to justify systems of central planning. Today, the same ideas are used to endorse the free market. Neoclassical theory seems incapable of reflecting the essential and structural diversity of real economies.

The EAEPE 1991 conference is organised on the premise that some kind of economic pluralism is inevitable in the real world, and that economic theory should reflect and explain that fact, as well as drawing appropriate policy conclusions. Papers are invited on theoretical and policy issues related to the theme of 'the evolution of mixed economic systems'. The conference will address problems concerning the economies of both Western and Eastern Europe.

Relevant topics include: systems-theoretic perspectives, evolutionary and institutional theory, structural and institutional perspectives, technical change in mixed economic systems, the conceptualisation and critique of the notion of the 'mixed economy', comparative and country studies, economic transitions in the East, and does European integration mean the emergence of a new kind of mixed economy?

Participants wishing to submit papers are invited to send a title with a 400–600 word abstract to the EAEPE Conference Secretary, Department of Economics and Government, Newcastle upon Tyne NE1 8ST, United Kingdom. Priority will be given to abstracts submitted before 1st March 1991. If the paper can be fitted into the conference schedule then a final version will be requested by 30th August 1991 so that all papers can be mailed to participants before the conference.

(See page two for further conference details.)

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The EAEPE Newsletter can include reports of current and proposed research and articles of interest to EAEPE members, as well as news and other items. Please send material to Michael Dietrich, EAEPE Newsletter Editor, Department of Economics and Government, Newcastle Polytechnic, Newcastle upon Tyne, NE1 8ST, UK. Articles will not be refereed, but the Editor reserves the right to decide what is to be accepted.

The Newsletter was designed and typset from a PC disc by Roger Booth Associates and printed by Tyneside Free Press.



















### EAEPE 1991 Conference

The conference will be located at the BAWAG bank (Bank für Arbeit und Wirtschaft A.G., Tuchlauben 5), in the centre of Vienna, with the kind hospitality of that organisation. Conference registration will commence on the afternoon of 7th November and the conference will finish in the evening of 9th November. The conference fee is £50, plus an addition of £20 for those who are not yet 1991 members of EAEPE, plus an addition of £20 for bookings received on or after July 1st.

All conference fees should be sent to the EAEPE Conference Organiser at the Department of Economics and Government, Newcastle upon Tyne NE1 8ST, United Kingdom; telephone 091 232 6002 extension 3939, fax 091 235 8017 or 091 235 8558. Payments may be made over the telephone by credit card.

Please note that there is a limited capacity for this conference. We had to turn many people away in 1990, so please book early for 1991 to avoid disappointment.

The conference fee does not include accommodation or meals. These are the responsibility of delegates themselves. However, the EAEPE Conference Organiser, Wolfgang Blaas, has supplied the following information on hotel accommodation:

Hotel Anatol Wien, 1060 Wien, Webgasse 26. Tel (0222) 599 96/0. Fax: 599 96 55.

Hotel Kaiserhof, A-1040 Wien, Frankenbergrasse 10. Tel (0222) 505 17 01.

For further information Wolfgang Blass may be contacted at the Technical University of Vienna, Karlsgasse 11/267, A-1040 Vienna, Austria; telephone 222 58801 extension 4314, fax 222 587 7972 or 222 505 4800.

The Foundation for European Economic Development (FEED) has agreed to sponsor the conference. It will set aside and administer a Conference Assistance Fund for EAEPE conference delegates who are unable to obtain adequate support from their own institution. Applications for financial assistance should be sent to the Secretary of FEED, Dr Andrew Tylecote, School of Management and Economic Studies, University of Sheffield, Conduit Road, Sheffield S10 1FL, United Kingdom; telephone 0742 768 555.

In addition to BAWAG, the conference is organised with the assistance of Newcastle upon Tyne Polytechnic and Vienna Technical University. Applications for further financial support are in progress.

### Members' Meetings

An EAEPE Members' Meeting has been called at BAWAG in Vienna on the late afternoon of Friday 8th November 1991.

Also, depending on the result of a current ballot, an additional EAEPE Members' Meeting may be called on the 16th, 17th or 18th June 1991 in Stockholm, Sweden, during the conference of the Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics (SASE).

### 1991 Steering Committee Meetings

Two Steering Committee meetings are planned for 1991. The first will be held on 8th–9th February in Newcastle upon Tyne, UK. The second will start during the afternoon of 7th November at BAWAG in Vienna, Austria.

### Steering Committee Elections

In October 1990 there was an EAEPE Steering Committee general election. The following were elected unopposed:

Hodgson, Geoff General Secretary	UNITED KINGDOM
Amin, Ash Treasurer	UNITED KINGDOM
Dietrich, Mike Newsletter Editor	UNITED KINGDOM
Blaas, Wolfgang Conference Organiser	AUSTRIA

In the election for ordinary places on the Steering Committee 98 valid (and no invalid) ballots were received and the votes were cast as follows:

Delorme, Robert	FRANCE	87
Screpanti, Ernesto	ITALY	80
Groenewegen, John	THE NETHERLANDS	76
Nielsen, Klaus	DENMARK	75
Reati, Angelo	BELGIUM	73
Dopfer, Kurt	SWITZERLAND	71
Maskova, Eva	CZECHOSLOVAKIA	71
Schmid, Gunther	GERMANY	68
Hausner, Jerzy	POLAND	67
Val'tukh, Konstantin K.	U.S.S.R.	64
Demetrescu, Mihai C.	ROMANIA	36
Polonskij, Gennadij	CZECHOSLOVAKIA	25
Mertlik, Pavel	CZECHOSLOVAKIA	22

Consequently, candidates Delorme, Dopfer, Groenewegen, Hausner, Maskova, Nielsen, Reati, Schmid, Screpanti and Val'tukh have been declared duly elected and now serve on the Steering Committee. Thanks are due to *all* candidates for putting their names forward.

### EAEPE 1990 Conference

125 delegates attended the EAEPE 1990 conference in Florence in November. Due to limited capacity, a number of late applicants had to be turned away. The conference was jointly organised by the Department of Economic Science at the University of Florence (Italy) and the Department of Economics and Government at Newcastle upon Tyne Polytechnic (UK), with the assistance of the Italian National Research Council (CNR) and the Economic and Social Research Council of the UK.

Whilst the 1989 conference in Keswick founded the Association, the 1990 event confirmed that EAEPE is on a trajectory of rapid growth and development. The average quality of the papers was a significant advance on 1989 and discussions were clustered around a number of important themes.

The conference alternated between plenary, and four simultaneous sessions in parallel. The plenary sessions were addressed by John Cornwall, Wendy Cornwall, Richard Goodwin, Philip Klein, Pascal Petit, and Ulrich Witt.

### **EAEPE Publications**

In collaboration with Edward Elgar Publishing, it is planned to produce two volume of selected conference papers from the 1990 conference. These volumes are provisionally titled *Rethinking Economics*, edited by Geoff Hodgson and Ernesto Screpanti, and *Towards a New Europe*, edited by Ash Amin and Mike Dietrich. It is hoped that these volumes will appear in late 1991 or early 1992 and that they will be sold at a discount for EAEPE members. All royalties will go to EAEPE.

In addition, a Handbook of Institutional and Evolutionary Economics is being prepared, edited by Warren Samuels, Geoff Hodgson and Marc Tool. This two-volume work will also be published by Edward Elgar. Royalties will be divided equally between EAEPE and the USA-based Association for Evolutionary Economics.

### Foundation for European Economic Development

The trustees are pleased to announce the formation of the Foundation for European Economic Development (FEED). An application is pending for charitable status under the UK Charities Act.

The object of FEED is to advance public education throughout Europe in the field of political economy, with particular regard to evolutionary and institutional approaches. FEED will promote, sponsor and publish research, and organise or sponsor conferences and seminars. FEED also aims to raise funds for such activities from public and private bodies. All help with these activities would be most welcome.

The Secretary of FEED is Andrew Tylecote, School of Management and Economic Studies, University of Sheffield, Conduit Road, Sheffield S10 1FL, United Kingdom; telephone 0742 768 555. The remaining trustees of FEED are Ash Amin, Wolfgang Blaas, Robert Delorme, Mike Dietrich, Geoff Hodgson (treasurer), Klaus Nielsen, John Pheby, and Angelo Reati.

## You Can Now Pay by Credit Card!

Transactions across national currency boundaries are inconvenient, uncertain and costly. For the convenience of EAEPE members, payments may now be made by Access/MasterCard/Visa/Eurocard. Simply telephone 091 232 6002 extension 3939 in the UK, with your card number and expiry date. Alternatively, you can notify the EAEPE Newcastle office by post with the same information.

### EAEPE General Secretary: Temporary Removal to Sweden

Until mid-June 1991, Geoff Hodgson will be at the Swedish Collegium for Advanced Study in the Social Sciences, Gotavagen 4, 752 36 Uppsala, SWEDEN; Tel: 46 18 55 70 85; Fax: 46 18 52 11 09

During this period, all money payments, membership applications, conference correspondence and other routine mail should still be sent to the EAEPE Secretarial Assistant, Department of Economics and Government, Newcastle upon Tyne Polytechnic, Newcastle upon Tyne NE1 8ST, UK. The Secretarial Assistant, Mrs Pauline Bailey, will be in regular communication with the General Secretary during this time to deal with non-routine matters.

# Letters to the Editor

Dear Editor,

Is anyone interested in exploring the possibility of forming a British Chapter of EAEPE? It seems unlikely that the European body will be able to organise more than one Conference a year for obvious reasons but perhaps there are other people like myself who would welcome the opportunity of meeting others who share the conviction that conventional economics must give way to evolutionary economics but find it difficult or impossible to attend the Annual Conference in person. One suggestion is that we should try to organise an informal "Discussion Group" to meet, say, twice in the interval between EAEPE annual Conferences perhaps in February and May, or during the Easter period. The location could perhaps rotate around according to the composition of the Group and the availability of accommodation. The emphasis would be on informality rather than the reading of academic papers and the aim would be to provide a way in which we can become better acquainted on the personal level. We might also discuss ways of spreading the ideas of evolutionary economics to younger academic colleagues who are often carefully shielded from such dangerous ideas!

This letter is just to test the water. If you are interested please drop me a line and say so — without incurring any obligation. If there is little response the idea can be dropped and nothing will have been lost. If, on the other hand, an informal group demonstrates sufficient support by holding several successful meetings an approach could be made to the EAEPE Executive Committee for approval to form a British Chapter (Section) on a more formal basis.

Hoping to hear from your readers,

Yours sincerely,

### **Prof RB Davison**

30 Kilmorey Gardens, St Margerets, Twickenham TW1 1PY.

### Dear Editor,

I am working on a conference/edited book on either "Giving Effect to the New Values" or "Running a Sustainable Economy". I am seeking the names of

speakers/authors who have written/thought about how this is to be done. In essence, running a sustainable economy involves finding ways of collecting, collating, sifting, and – most importantly – giving teeth to, information – and especially to information on the long term social consequences of alternative decisions about the use of resources and the environment.

Plans are being made to organise a symposium on these topics at the forthcoming joint Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics and International Association for Research in Economic Psychology conference to be held in Stockholm (June 16–19). It is envisaged that this may lead to a book.

Potential contributors to the symposia/book include Donald Schon, Marylin Ferguson, Alvin Toffler, Rosabeth Kanter and Gareth Morgan from North America, and Europeans like Dominique Bouchet, Jaques Robin, Gerard Mendel, Martin Janicke, Edgar Morin, Jean-Pierre Dupuy, Andre Gorz, Paul Ekins and James Robertson. Nevertheless, I feel that there must be others who have thought, and perhaps written, about a world in which multiple sources of information are used effectively to achieve the long term public interest.

Yours sincerely,

### John Raven

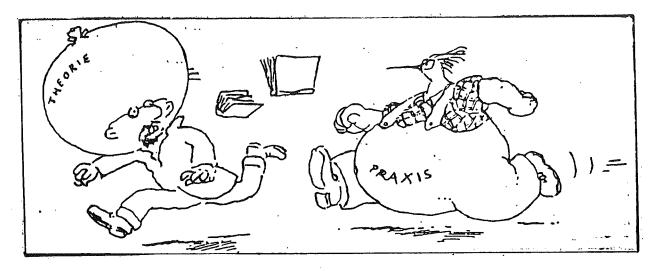
30 Great King Street, Edinburgh EH3 6QH, Scotland. Tel: (031) 556 2912.

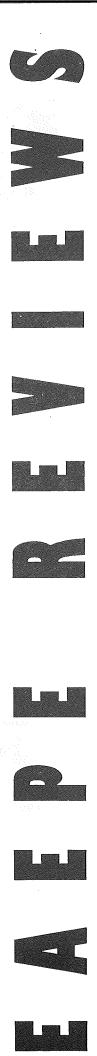
### Dear Editor,

I am seeking collaborators, working within an evolutionary political economy or marxist framework, for comparative research on patterns of infrastructure investment in W Europe. I am interested in the theory of investments of long turnover time; in national-institutional differences; in long wave and business cycle effects; in training as infrastructural investment; and in regional case studies. Please contact:

### Dr Jamie Gough

School of Management, University of Sheffield, Crookesmoor Building, Conduit Road, Sheffield S10 1FL, England. Tel: (0742) 768555 ext 6748.





Books, a major part of which are authored or edited by EAEPE members, may be reviewed in this section of the Newsletter; contact the Newsletter editor for details.

Judith Marquand, Autonomy and Change: The Sources of Economic Growth, Harvester Wheatsheaf, Hemel Hempstead, 1989.

Reviewed by Geoff Hodgson, Newcastle upon Tyne Polytechnic, UK.

In 1981 in the *Journal of Economic Issues*, Marc Tool wrote of 'The Compulsive Shift to Institutionalist Analysis'. The volume under review is clear evidence of such a development, but one occurring outside of the United States and without any discernable links to American Institutionalism.

Judith Marquand works for the Training Agency in Britain, and was for a time a Simon Research Fellow at the University of Manchester. She writes of the limitations of neoclassical theory, of the narrowness of 'rational economic man', of the threadbare presumptions of the common empiricist epistemology, of the abuse of mechanistic analogies in orthodox economics, of the inadequacy of static analysis, of the disablement of neoclassical theory in regard to policy, and of many other things. All this is familiar to the 'old' institutionalists, and it will be read with both agreement and admiration for the freshness of the presentation. Yet this is a book that has emerged without reference to that tradition or its mentors, such as Veblen and Commons. Such is the 'compulsive shift' involved and the force of ideas that are now 'finding their time' in Europe, America, and elsewhere. The shift has taken place even outside the United States, despite the past confinement of institutionalism to the Western hemisphere.

The book has a dual focus: first, to examine the presumptions of orthodox theory and to attempt to develop a more rounded and useful conception of human agents and of the world in which they live and act; second, to apply this enriched conception of economic life to the case of the British economy, in an attempt to understand the deeper root causes of its relatively poor performance and long-term relative decline.

With a sophisticated understanding of the social character of perceptions and actions, the book is most successful in its critical examination of the phenomenon of British individualism, and of the infertility of such a culture for the development of the appropriate institutions and networks upon which growth in a modern economy is based. A modern, decentralised, information-based economy requires good measures of cooperation and trust: attributes to which self-seeking, calculative individualism is often antagonistic.

However, the book is not successful in providing an explanation for why an even stronger individualism in the United States – despite its many and familiar shortcomings – has been associated with a much more successful economy for most of the duration of the twentieth century. Although there is some discussion of other countries, notably Japan, the shortage of comparative analysis is generally a deficiency of this volume. Furthermore, the two themes of the book do not dovetail together completely, and the reader is left wondering if the author has been too ambitious in addressing two major theoretical and analytical tasks in one relatively short book. Nevertheless, there is much of interest and value therein. The volume is stimulating and enjoyable to read, and any attempt however heroic – to address real world economic problems is surely to be applauded. The work is a important intellectual achievement and is recommended both to economic theorists and those concerned about the British economic malaise.

# **EAEPE REVIEWS**

E Screpanti and S Zamagni, *Profilo di storia del pensiero economico* (An outline history of economic thought), La Nuovo Italia Scientifica, Roma, 1989.

Reviewed by Angelo Reati, Commission of the European Communities.

I have very much enjoyed this textbook: it is clear, well written and innovative. One of its most valuable features is that almost half is devoted to contemporary theories, thus constituting a precious guide to the current debates. One can thus find, for instance, a synthesis of the monetarist approach, the theory of disequlibrium, the post-keynesian contribution, the new classical macroeceonomics, Sraffian criticism of marginalism and the ensuing discussion of the theory of capital, the various directions of Marxian and radical economics as well as institutional and evolutionar economics. The necessity to keep the book within the reasonable size of 427 pages has obliged the authors to make drastic cuts on some arguments, and sometimes this leaves the reader a bit frustrated. The only major omission appears to be Perroux's theory of the "domination effect", a challenge to the neo-classical concept of equilibrium presented as early as 1948. Although Perroux's contribution was, in my view, more relevant than that of his compatriot M Allais, who won the Nobel prize, it was practically unnoticed outside France probably because Perroux forgot to publish in English.

The book is primarily directed to undergraduate students with some knowledge of economics; however, other scholars will find in it a lot of useful and stimulating insights. This partly stems from the general approach to economic thought of the authors, which is clearly stated in the Introduction. Screpanti and Zamagni interpret the evolution of economic ideas and theories not as a cumulative process but rather as a fluctuating development, in which periods of a well established orthodoxy are followed by periods of a "confusion of languages" and a proliferation of theories. Of course, the temptation to establish a connection with the long wave in economic activity is particularly strong. In fact, one can observe that, during the long expansion, the "equilibrium" of reality creates a feeling of repose within academia which consolidates the orthodoxy and favours the emergence of theories of equilibrium. During the long stagnation the opposite prevails: the disorder in reality is reflected in a disorder in theory, and the fundamental questioning of the previous orthodoxy becomes the dominant feature. This interpretation has recently found empirical support in research by Amos & Prices (forthcoming in Recherches économique de Louvain, no1, 1991), who analyse a sample of articles from the American Economic Review from 1911 to 1987. Note, however, that Screpanti and Zemagni refuse to suggest such an explicit link with long waves, rather they emphasise the importance of several other factors that nuance and enrich the picture: the impact of traditions, the cultural formation of the economists and their vision of the world, the "political demand" for economic theories as well as the persistence, along all the history of economic thought, of some "basic approaches". As a Karst river, sometimes they disappear, giving the impression of being dead, but they can have a long underground life and unexpectedly reappear much stronger, temporarily defeating their opponents. As noted by the authors, the theory of value is a good example of this. One could have had the impression that, with Jevons, the subjective approach to value had definitely destroyed the "objective" theory of the classics. But a century later, Sraffa obliged us to reconsider everything again.

Of course, the rejection of the cumulative approach to the evolution of economic thought does not prevent us recognising some form of progress. It is, however, a progress which operates either within a theoretical system, or within a "basic approach", but not something which allows us to say that a theoretical system is definitely superior to another, because the "basic approaches" are not compatible.

I conclude this review with good news. The book will soon be available in English, by the Oxford University Press, with some additions on contemporary contributions as well as a more complete treatment of the monetary theory of the XIXth century.

Jane Weelock, Husbands at Home, Routledge, 1990.

Reviewed by Mary Mellor, Newcastle upon Tyne Polytechnic, UK

The empirical base of this book is a study of household work strategies in response to de-industrialisation on Wearside, in North-East England. In particular it is a study of the household division of labour in a sample of thirty couples where the man is unemployed and the woman in paid work. Wheelock's findings are that men are willing to be flexible despite the low status attached to domestic work but that a variety of factors affect the responses of individual couples. Major actors in this context are the benefit system (which assumes a male "breadwinner") and the segmented nature of work that pushes women (and increasingly men) into low paid peripheral jobs. Ideological factors also intervene, the traditional male ideology of women's domestic role interacting with women's need for social identity and self-respect through paid work.

The first chapter looks at the household sector in the context of total economic activity. The main criteria for identifying the formal economy is that it is measurable and legal. Outside of this lies illegal activity (fraud, organised crime and irregular work), the voluntary sector and the household. This raises a question as to whether and economic model that sees all this activity as theoretically secondary is adequate. More particu larly it raises questions as to whether economic rationality should always be taken as the primary motivation for production and consumption decisions, particularly at the level of the household? The second chapter is one of the clearest summaries I have read of the postwar technological and international restructuring of capital. Wheelock points out that gender differences at work are being destroyed in many working class families, as men join women on the vulnerable periphery and cease to draw a "family wage". Wheelock then reviews the debates about whether domestic work could be drawn into existing models before she turns to empirically address the problem of the re-articulation of divisions of labour within the household.

Wheelock found a variety of divisions of household work which was difficult to categorise as each household had a different pattern of employment and dependents. Overall, she found that households find themselves having to reconcile economic rationality with traditional patriarchal ideologies and women's "rationalities of sef-respect". Wheelock found that economic maximisation was not sufficient as a rationale for economic activity, women went out to work even though the penalties imposed by state benefit meant that they were

sometimes working for less than nothing, as they lost benefits in the "employment trap". She goes on to argue that for too long economists have seen the household as a "black box" which is treated for theoretical purposes as a single economically rational individual whereas in fact decision making processes are much more complex.

In her conclusion Wheelock returns to her original contention of the household as part of a complementary economy that must be adequately theorised. She raises once more the question of whether economics can claim to be the "queen" of the sciences if it can only theoretically address the maesurable part of the human activity that provisions a society, despite the massive contribution made by the complementary economy. The most important question is what creates the boundary between the formal and complementary economies and Wheelock argues that this is established by production decisions within the household as to how their needs are to be met. She ends with proposals for legislative changes that will enable households to cope with changing patterns of work. First, state benefit and taxation should be gender-neutral. Secondly, selfrespect should be recognised as a primary motivation. Thirdly, the whole concept of work needs to be rethought: the present, seemingly mutual exclusiveness of time and wealth needs to be addressed and gender-neutral policies should aim to provide an equitable regional re-allocation of work.

J Cornwall, The theory of economic breakdown, Basil Blackwell, 1990.

Reviewed by Pascal Petit, CEPREMAP, France.

The title of this work is somewhat misleading as it cheifly aims at drawing the links between institutions and economic achievements, i.e. both "the causation running from the performance variables ... to the institutional structure" and reversely, the constraints set "by these induced changes in institutions ... on future performances abd future policy options".

Part one of the book stresses the need for an institutionalanalytical approach (on the basis of the above dual causation) and recalls some historical points, namely on various institutional changes resulting from the years of expansion (such as welfare institutions). It then concentrates on the Phillips curve, regarded as a major attack on the soundness of keynesian demand policies. The unreality of the Natural Rate of Unemployment Hypothesis, which can be found in the standard Phillips curve, is stressed and the efforts to embellish the approach by accounting for market rigidities are acknowledged. But these improvements are said to fall short of explaining why Phillips curves shift within a country and differ fron one country to another. Cornwall compares what the Phillips curve displays with a prisoner's dilemma analysis whereby the wages claims of some group launch a general inflation affecting all. Proper inmstitutions, says the author, can help to overcome this dilemma. Thus various types of corporatism seem to account for differences across countries in Phillips "curves" in the pre-1973 period, although it is difficult to measure such things as degrees of corporatism.

Part two addresses the difficult task of explaining the post–1973 breakdown and to assess how the corporatisms fared in the high unemployment period of the 70s and 80s. The author starts by stressing that the same neocorporatist characteristics distinguish the countries which fared better in times of stagnation. The evidence is based on simple regressions where unemployment is explained by variables such as

union power, frequency of strikes ... But basically the reason for the overall increase in the inflationary cost of any employment policy (given in the last chapters) is two sided. On one side, hysteresis effects are underlined: the long term unemployment for instance tend to become unemployable and specific retraining is required which increases the cost of employment policy. On the other side a general breakdown of incomes policies in some major countries prevent them fully playing their part in reflating the world economy. Strong policy recommendations follow. A necessary condition for recovery is the reinforcement of incomes policies. Coordination among nations to reflate will only then become a real possibility.

The book us clearly set out and the issues properly displayed which is useful. Upon finishing the book, however, it is left unclear the extent to which institutions can be integrated into a standard keynesian framework. Certainly, one can discuss at length the wya in which a debate over the Phillips curve and the wage-inflation dilemma should and could refer to institutional contexts. This is also neatly done. But is this enough if one wants to consider the role of institutions in a less peripheral way than is usually done in standard economics? The answer is rather balanced. On the one hand it is clearly useful to concentrate on the wage-inflation dilemma (e.g. on the debate around the Phillips curve) bringing into the discussion only some broad categories with regard to neocorporatism. On the other hand this tends to fall short of substantiating what the institutional issues really are, regarding the monitoring of the labour market, the formation of wages or the working of the monetary system. There is no mention either of the historical commitments of governments to full employment policies in the post war period and of the progressive erosion of these keynesian conventions. Though, this would have helped to explain why, in the first place, the use of incomes policies had declined in some countries, which is given as crucial to account for the breakdown.

Trying to feature institutions in an economic approach presents us with a knife edge: either one gets too institution specific, as in a vast majority of cases, or one adds flavours of institutions into a straight analytical economic approach. For many tactical and theoretical reasons this last bridge badly needs to be developed. John Cornwall's book has obviously started on this development and made a noticeable step in the construction of the bridge.

Angelo Reati, Taux de profit at accumulation du capital dans l'onde longue de l'après guerre: le cas de l'industrie au Royaume Uni, en France, en Italie et en Allemagne (Theories of profit and capital accumulation in the post-war long wave), Institut de sociologie, series "Historie, economie, société", editions de l'Université de Bruxelles, 1990.

Reviewed by Andrew Tylecote, University of Sheffield, UK.

Reati takes two theoretical points of departure. His first is long wave theory (theories) à la Schumpeter and Mandel. They have differing analyses of the role of profit in the fluctuations in economic growth rates which they claim to find with a period of about half a century; but they agree, at all events, that profits follow such a long wave course. His second is Marx, who of course predicts a long-run tendency for the rate of profit to fall. The first two chapters set out the arguments of both camps, the next two Reati's own methodology, developing a non-tautological version of Marx's predictions, and analysing the composition of the rate of profit. His second part

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sets out the results of his empirical studies of post-war rates of profit and accumulation of capital in manufacturing in four European countries.

Marx does not come out of the analysis well. His "law" of overaccumulation of capital leading to a falling rate of profit is first demoted theoretically to a mere "possibility" and then found empirically to be plausible only for the UK. A tendency to a falling rate of profit is found in all four countries – but in the others there is no evidence of overaccumulation of capital as the cause. (Reati might have added that more detailed studies found the UK problem to be mismanagement and/or union restrictive practices, not too much capital). His finding that there is, in no country during this period, any tendency towards the equalisation of rates of profit among different sectors of industry is a further blow to one marxian current but accords with Reati's post-keynesian stress on imperfect competition.

Reati is, however, favourable to the Long Wave. He takes a Mandelian view of the rate of profit: crucial to this is that exogenous factors (capitalist victory in the calss struggle and/or discovery of new markets) cause an exceptional rise in the achieved and expected rate of profit, which triggers a "technological revolution" and with it a long period of rapid growth. Consistent with this, in all four countries he finds, early in the upswing, a high rate of profit. Its course thereafter varies: in Italy and the UK the fall begins early in the upswing, and continues (his commentary: it must have been so high initially that it could fall some way without ending the upswing). In France it rises at first, and does not fall until the 1970s. In all four, there is a distinct, but limited, recovery in the rate of profit during the 1980s. "The ground is thus prepared so that the fifth long wave may be able to begin in the 90s" (p241). This reviewer, who does not share the Mandelian view of profit, was not pursuaded by this conclusion, unlike that on Marx. However, I was impressed throughout the book by the balanced and thorough way in which the theoretical, methodological and empirical arguments were developed; a valuable understanding of the development of the rate of profit was thus provided.

# **Review of Political Economy**

EAEPE has close but informal links with the Review of Political Economy, including a reduced price for EAEPE members. The most issues include the following:

### Volume 2, number 3, November 1990

Rod O'Donnell, "An overview of probability, expectations, uncertainty and rationality in Keynes's conceptual framework".

MC King & JE King, "The "second slump": Marxian theories of crisis after 1973".

Robert W Diamond, "Fixed capital in the Ricardian theory of value and distribution".

Uskali Maki, "Scientific realism and Austrian explanation". Sheila C Dow, "Post-Keynesianism as political economy: a methodogical discussion".

Kurt W Rothschild, "A note on some socioeconomic and normative aspects of risk".

Obituary for Allan G Gruchy by Malcolm Rutherford. Book reviews and Newsletter.

### Volume 3, number 1, January 1991

Brinley Thomas, "Alfred Marshall on economic biology". Christos Pitelis & Ionna Glykoy-Pitelis, "On the possibility of state neutrality".

Gary Mongiovi, "Keynes, Sraffa and the labour market".

Mario Seccareccia, "An alternative to labour-market orthodoxy: the Post-Keynesian-Institutionalist policy view".

Frank Dietz, Jan van der Straaten, Menno van der Velde, "The European common market and the environment: the case of the emission of NOx by motorcars".

Slavo Radosevic, "In search of an alternative theory: a critique of: Dosi et al's, Technical Change and Economic Theory

Joseph Halevi & Peter Kriesler, "Kalecki, classical economics and the surplus approach".

Book reviews and Newsletter.

Submissions from economists working within the broad traditions of political economy are welcome, and should be sent in quadruplicate to: Prof John Pheby, Department of Economics, Leicester Polytechnic, PO Box 143, Leicester LE1 9BH, UK.

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- An abstract of less than 200 words should be typed in English.
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The following publications are authored, in whole or in part, by members of EAEPE. This regular feature of the Newsletter is intended to disseminate information among members. Please send details of recent publications to the Newsletter Editor. EAEPE members are shown in bold type.

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### Post-Keynesian Study Group

Anyone interested in finding out details of the 1991-2 programme for the Post-Keynesian Study Group should write to either Professor Philip Arestis, Department of Applied Economics, The Polytechnic of East Longbridge London, Dagenham, Essex RM8 2AS, or Dr Victoria Chick, Department of Political Economy, University College London, London WC1.

### The Association for Evolutionary Economics

EAEPE has close ties with the US-based Association for Evolutionary Economics (AFEE), sponsors of the longstanding Journal of Economic Issues. Individual membership of AFEE, including a subscription to the journal costs \$25.00 annually (students \$12.50, institutions \$30.00). Members outside North America add \$5.00. Remittances to:

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## **EAEPE MEMBERSHIP**

(as of the end of November 1990)

# LISTED BY COUNTRY

#### **AUSTRIA**

Blaas, Wolfgang R.
Technical University of
Vienna
Work Tel: 222 58801
x4314 Institut fur
Finanzwissenschaft und
Infrastrukturpolitik,
Technische Universitat
Wien, Karlsgasse 11/267,
A-1040 Vienna,
AUSTRIA

Boehm, Stephan Work Tel: 0316 380 3450 Department of Economics, University of Graz, A-8010 Graz, AUSTRIA

Hanappi, Gerhard Institute of Economics, University of Technology, Argentinierstrasse 8/175, A-1040 Vienna, AUSTRIA

Karsch, Christian
Work Tel: 75 76 51
Senior Economist,
Austrian Insurance
Officers' Association,
Schwarzenbergplatz 7,
A-1030 Wien, AUSTRIA

Kocher, Paul A.
University of Linz
Wagnleithnerstrasse 22,
A-4710 Grieskirchen,
AUSTRIA

Prisching, Manfred Work Tel: 0316 35506 Institute of Sociology, University of Graz, Universitatsplatz 3, A-8010 Graz, AUSTRIA

Rothschild, Kurt University of Linz Doblinger Hauptstrasse 77A, A1190 Wien, AUSTRIA Schneider, Christoph M Work Tel: 43-2236-71521/0 IIASA, Schlossplatz 1, A-2361 Laxenburg, AUSTRIA

Steiner, Michael
Department of
Economics, University of
Graz, Universitatsplatz 3,
A-8010 Graz, AUSTRIA

### BELGIUM

Broeck, Julien van den Antwerp Universty-RUCA, Faculty of Applied Economics, Middelheimlaan 1, B-2020 Antwerp, BELGIUM

Leloup, Fabienne FUCAM, 151 Chaussee de Binche, 7000 Mons, BELGIUM

Meulders, Daniele Universite Libre de Bruxelles, Dulbea C.P.140, Avenue F.D. Roosevelt 50, 1050 Bruxelles, BELGIUM

Reati, Angelo Commission of the E.C. Work Tel: 2 235 1111 C.C.E.-Berl.7/110, rue de la Loi 200, 1049 Bruxelles, BELGIUM

Roland, Gerard Universite Libre de Bruxelles Work Tel: 2 642 3360 21 Square des Latins, 1050 Bruxelles, BELGIUM

Van Zon, Johan C Work Tel: 2–2364907 Commission of the European Communities, DG XII, H-3 FAST, Artlux 3–22, Rue de la Loi 200, B–1049 Brussels, BELGIUM

### **CZECHOSLOVAKIA**

Choulik, Petr Likicka 6, Praha 3 150 00, CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Hrncirova, Miroslava Reditelka, Ustavu Prognozovani CSR, Vinohrady, Pod Zvonarkou 7, Praha 2, PSC 120 00, CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Klusak, Miroslav Tomanova 52, Praha 6 16900, CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Maskova, Eva Bolivarova 13, Praha 6 16900, CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Mertlik, Pavel NA Blanseku 36, Praha 4 14300, CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Polonskij, Gennadij Work Tel: 227 425 253 Belehradska 6, 04 001 Kosice, CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Rusnich, Dr Reditelka, Ustav Prognozovani CSR, Vinohrady Pod Zvonarkou 7, 120 00 Praha 2, PSC 120 00, CZECHOSLOVAKIA

### DENMARK

Andersen, Esben Sloth Institute of Production, Aalborg University, Fibigerstraede 4, 9220 Aalborg Ost, DENMARK

Andersen, Ole W.
Work Tel: 02 757711
Roskilde University
Centre, PO Box 260,
DK-4000 Roskilde,
DENMARK

Boje, Thomas P. Roskile University CentrePO Box 260 DK-4000, Roskilde, DENMARK

Bregn, Kirsten
Institute of Economics
and Planning, Roskilde
University Centre, PO
Box 0260, DK-4000
Roskilde, DENMARK

Nielsen, Klaus Work Tel: 02 757711 Institute of Economics & Planning, Roskilde University Centre, PO Box 260, DK-4000 Roskilde, DENMARK

Pedersen, Jorgen Lindgaard Institut for Samfundsfag, Bygning 301, Danmarks Tekniske Hojskole, DK-2800 Lyngby, DENMARK

Skott, Peter Institute of Economics, University of Aarhus, 8000 Aarhus C, DENMARK

Svendsen, Knud Erik
Centre for Development
Research
Osterbrogade 39. 4TH,
DK-2100 Kobenhavn 0,
DENMARK

### FINLAND

Andersson, Jan Otto Nationalekonomiska Institutionen, Abo Akademi, 20500 Abo, FINLAND

Hahtola, Kauko University of Helsinki Kulmatie 13, 02730 ESPOO, FINLAND

Helenius, Ralph Svenska Handelshogskolan Work Tel: 90 440 291 Kontiontie 3 R 21, 02110 Espoo 11, FINLAND Leskinen, Antti Department of Land Use Economics, University of Helsinki, Viikki, 00710 Helsinki, FINLAND

Tammi, Timo
University of Joensuu,
Department of
Economics, PO Box 111,
SF-80110 Joensuu,
FINLAND

Turtiainen, Markku Department of Land Use Economics, University of Helsinki, Viikki, 00710 Helsinki, FINLAND

### FRANCE

Amable, Bruno Work Tel: (1) 47275151 IRES, 1 Rue de la Faisdanderie, 75016 Paris, FRANCE

Andre, Christine CEPREMAP, 142 rue du Chevaleret, 75013 Paris, FRANCE

Andreff, Wladimir
Universite des Sciences
Sociales de Grenoble
Work Tel: 76 44 53 59
2 Rue Marcel Benoit,
38000 Grenoble,
FRANCE

Basle, Maurice A.
Work Tel: 99 25 35 16/00
Faculte de Sciences
Economiques, Universite
de Rennes I, 7 place
Hoche, 35000 Rennes,
FRANCE

D'Iribarne, Philippe Work Tel: 40 77 84 95 C.N.R.S., CEREBE, 140 rue du Chevaleret, 75013 Paris, FRANCE

De Bernis, Gerard ISMEA, 11 rue Pierre et Marie Curie, 75005 Paris, FRANCE Delorme, Robert Universite de Paris Nord Work Tel: 1 40 77 84 43 CEPREMAP, 142 rue du Chevaleret, 75013 Paris, FRANCE

Foray, Dominique
Work Tel: 72–72–64–02
MRASH ECT. 14 Av
Berthelot, Lyon, 69007,
FRANCE

Freyssinet, Jacques
Work Tel: 727 51 51
Institut de Recherches,
Economiques et Sociales,
1 rue de la Faisanderie,
75016 Paris, FRANCE

Garrouste, Pierre Work Tel: 72 72 64 62 ECT-MRASH, 14 Avenue Berthelot, 69363 Lyon, Cedex 07, FRANCE

Leonard, Jacques
Faculte des Sciences
Economiques, Universite
de Paris XIII, Avenue J B
Clement, 93430
Villetaneuse, FRANCE

Lima, Gerson Pereira
Home Tel: 1 45 89 47 29
7 (L) Boulevard Jourdan,
75690 Paris, FRANCE

Mouhoud, Mouhoub IRES, 1 Rue de la Faisanderie, 75016, Paris, FRANCE

Moulaert, Frank
John Hopkins Centre for
Planning, University of
Lille 1-Bat C6,
59650-Villeneuve D'asq,
FRANCE

Peaucelle, Irina Work Tel: (1) 40778409 CEPREMAP, 142 rue du Chevaleret, 75013 Paris, FRANCE

Petit, Pascal CEPREMAP, 140 rue du Chevaleret, 75013 Paris, FRANCE

Fe Pheret, Bruno
Work Tel: 1-47046754
IRIS-TS, Universite
Paris-Dauphine, Place du
Marechal de lattre de
Tassigny, 75775 Paris,
CEDEX 16, FRANCE

### GERMANY

Altvater, Elmar Freie Universitat Berlin, Ihnestrasse 21, 1000 Berlin 33, GERMANY

Assenmacher, Marianne Work Tel: 05251-60-3823 University of Paderborn, Department of Economics, FB 5, PO Box 1621, D-47980 Paderborn, GERMANY

Brezinski, Horst University of Paderborn Waldweg 15c, D-4796 Salzkotten-Scharmede, GERMANY Cantner. Uwe
University of Augsburg,
WISO Fakultat, Lehrstuhl
f. VWL, Memminger Str
14, D-8900 Augsburg,
GERMANY

Elsenhans, Hartmut
Work Tel: 07531 88–1
Universitat Konstanz,
Fachgruppe
Politikwissenschaft/
Verwaltungswissenschaft,
Postfach 5560, 7750
Konstanz, GERMANY

Elsner, Wolfram
Work Tel: 0521/51-67 00
Department of
Economics, University of
Bielefeld, Postfach 25 40,
D-4800 Bielefeld 1,
GERMANY

Graven, Klaus Werrastr 24, D-4100 Duisburg 1, GERMANY

Hutter, Michael Bochumer Str. 10a, Universitat Witten/ Herdecke, D–5810 Witten, GERMANY

Kurz, Rudi Work Tel: 07231 603 162 Dresdener Str. 2, D-7039 Weil, GERMANY

Matzner, Egon Work Tel: 030 25491–0 Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin for Sozialforschung, (Labour Market & Employment,) Reichpietschufer 50, D–1000 Berlin 30, GERMANY

Pascha, Werner University of Freiburg Unteres Grun 5 b, 7800 Freiburg, GERMANY

Richter, Rudolf
Work Tel: 0681 302 2131
Universitat des
Saarlandes, Center for the
Study of the New Institutional Economics,
Department of
Economics, Building 31,
D-6600 Saarbrucken 11,
GERMANY

Schmid, Gunther
Work Tel:
030-25491-127
Wissenschaftszentrum
Berlin for
Sozialforschung, (Labour
Market and
Employment), Reichpietschufer 50, D-1000
Berlin 30, GERMANY

Semlinger, Klaus
Work Tel: 089 272921–0
Institut fur Sozialwissenschaftliche Forschung
e.V, Jakob Klar Strasse 9,
8000 Munchen 40,
GERMANY

Svindland, Eirik
Work Tel: 030 82991–224
Deutsches Institut fur
Wirtschaftsforschung,
Konigin Luise Strasse 5,
D1000 Berlin
33–Dahlem, GERMANY

Witt, Ulrich
Fakultat fur
Wirtschaftswissenschaft,
Universitat Freiburg,
Europaplatz 1. D-7800
Freiburg, GERMANY

#### GREECE

Houmanidis, Lazaros University of Piraeus 7 Gregory V Street, Amaroussion, 15122 Athens, GREECE

Karayiannis, Anastassios 2 Neopotolemou Str. 180 10 Aegina, GREECE

#### HUNGARY

Kornai, Janos Institute of Economics, Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budaorsi Ut 43/45, Budapest IX-H1112, HUNGARY

#### **IRELAND**

Boylan, Thomas A.
Work Tel: 091 24411 ext
2371
Department of
Economics, University
College, Galway,
IRELAND

Ross, Miceal 5 Brighton Terrace, Seapoint Avenue, Monkstown, Co. Dublin, IRELAND

#### ITALY

Albani, Paolo University of Florence Universita di Firenze, Via Montebello 7, 50100 Firenze, ITALY

Arcangeli, Fabio DAEST-IUAV via Borgo 34, 37026 Pescantina (VR), ITALY

Archibugi, Danielle Consiglio Nationale, Delle Ricerche, ISRDS, Via Cesare De Lollis 12, 00185 Roma, ITALY

Becchi, Ada IUAV, Venezia Via Dandolo 74, 00153 Roma, ITALY

Bellofiore, Riccardo Istituto Universitario di Bergamo Work Tel: 035–217195 Via Gioberti 39, 10128 Torino, ITALY

Bianchini, Marco Via Albert Luthuli 22, 42100 Reggio Emilia, ITALY

Biasco, Salvatore
Work Tel: 06–864450 or
862780
Dipartimento di Scienze
Economiche, Universita
Di Studi di Roma, Via
Nomentana 41, I–00161
Roma, ITALY

Borzaga, Carlo
Universita Studi di
Trento, Dipartimento di
Economia, Via Verdi 26,
I–38100 Trento, ITALY

Calabi, M. Lorenzo University of Pisa Storia Delle Dottrine Economiche, Dipartimento di Scienze Economiche, Via G. Ridolfi 10, 56100 Pisa, ITALY

Calafati, Antonio G.
Work Tel: 071–5893927
Dipartimento di
Economia, Universita Di
Studi di Ancona, Via
Pizzecolli 68, Ancona,
ITALY

Checchi, Daniele
Dipartimento Scienze
Economiche, Universita
di Brescia
Work Tel: 030–2988303
via Monte Piana 5, 20138
Milano, ITALY

Chilosi, Alberto Instituto di Economia E Finanza, Via Serafini 3, 56126 Pisa, ITALY

Colsanti, Giuseppe Via Opimiani 21, 00174 Roma, ITALY

Cusinato, Augusto Instituto Universitario di Architettura, Venezia Via Ponchielli 16, 31033 Castelfranco, Veneto, ITALY

Dallago, Bruno Dipartimento di Economia, Via Verdi 26, 38100 Trento, ITALY

De Benedictis, Michele Work Tel: 6–491308 Via A. Vessella 30, 00199 Roma, Italy

Del Monte, Alfredo Work Tel: 081 7646050 Dipartimento Di Teoria E Storia, Dell'Economia Pubblica, Universita' Di Napoli, ITALY

Fornengo Pent, Graziella University of Turin Work Tel: 011–879281/885274 Via Bobbio 12, 10141 Torino, ITALY

Frey, Luigi Viale Coni Zugna 27, 20144 Milano, ITALY

Genovese, Nicola University of Messina, Viale Italia 111, 98124 Messina, ITALY

Goodwin, Richard Instituto di Economia, Universita di Siena, Piazza A. Francesco 17, I-53100 Siena, ITALY

Guerrieri, Paolo University of Rome Via dei Coronari 47, Rome, ITALY Gui, Benedetto
Work Tel: 040–54884
Instituto di Economia,
Fac. di Economia,
Piazzale Europa 1, 34127
Trieste, ITALY

Jossa, Bruno Work Tel: 081 5521777 Via Giacomo, Piscicelli 77, Napoli, ITALY

Kregel, Jan A.
Work Tel: 051 269666
Department of
Economics, University of
Bologna, Strada Maggiore 45, 40125 Bologna,
ITALY

Lippi, Marco
Dipartimento di
Economia Politica,
Facolta di Economia e
Commercio, Universita di
Modena, 41100 Modena,
ITALY

Livraghi, Renata Viale Bacchiglione 21, 20139 Milano, ITALY

Lombardi, Mauro Via G.Pian dei Carpini 9616, Florence, ITALY

Malerba, Franco Via Alfredo, Oriani 4, 20122 Milano, ITALY

Messori, Marcello Work Tel: 0776-270744 Via Isonozo 42, 00198 Roma, ITALY

Migliardo, Carmelo University of Messina, Via Tre Monti 34, Citta Giardino, Sc.D/4, 98152 Messina, ITALY

Morroni, Mario
Dipartimento Scienze
Economiche, Istituto
Universitario di Bergamo,
Via Salvecchio 19,
Bergamo, ITALY

Nardozzi, Giangiacomo Milan Polytechnic Via Malpighi 1, 20129 Milano, ITALY

Padoan, Pier Carlo University of Urbino Work Tel: 06–4956241 Viale Carso 43, I–00195 Roma, ITALY

Pagano, Ugo Universita di Siena Work Tel: 01039–577–298000 1L Colle 16, 53010 Monti In Chianti, Siena, ITALY

Pasinetti, Luigi Universita Cattolica, Istituto di Economia, Largo Gemelli 1, 20123 Milano, ITALY

Passaro, Renato Work Tel: 081 667 318 Istituto di Ricerca nelle, Attivite Terziarie, del CNR, Via M Schipa 115, 80122 Napoli, ITALY

Pianta, Mario Consiglio Nationale, Delle Ricerche, Via Cesare De Lollis 12, 00185 Roma, Italy

- Potestio, Maria Paola Work Tel: 06 868054 Dipartimento di Scienze Economiche, Via Nomentana 41, 00161 Roma,ITALY
- Quadrio Curzio, A.
  Work Tel: 02 885 6474
  Universita Cattolica del
  Sacro Cuore, Largo A.
  Gemelli 1, 20123 Milano,
  ITALY
- Salanti, Andrea Work Tel: 035 217195 Universita degli Studi di Bergamo, Via Salvecchio 19, 24100 Bergamo, ITALY
- Sapelli, Giulio Work Tel: 00392/874175 Fendazione Feltrinelli, Via Romagnosi 3, 20121 Milano, ITALY
- Sardoni, Claudio Work Tel: 06 862780 Dipartimento di Scienze Economiche, Via Nomentana 41, 00161 Roma, ITALY
- Screpanti, Ernesto University of Florence Work Tel: 055-263496 via Vittorio Emanuele 90, 50134 Firenze, ITALY
- Segnana, Maria Euigia Work Tel: 0461-881111/881334 Dipartimento Di Economia, Universita Degli Studi Di Trento, Via Verdi 26, I-38100 Trento, ITALY
- Stappo, Alessandro Franchini Work Tel: 055 289540 via G.Leopardi 14, 50121 Florence, ITALY
- Termini, Valeria
  Work Tel: 030 2988303
  U.P. Economia Politica,
  Facolto di Economia e
  Commercia, Via
  Porcellaga 212, 25100
  Brescia, ITALY
- Terrasi, Maria P. University of Pisa via Ponte Gasperini, 55050 S. Lorenzo A Vaccoli (Lucca), ITALY
- Turvani, Margherita Work Tel: 041 796207 University of Venice, 1957 Santa Croce, 30125 Venezia, ITALY
- Trimarchi, Michele School of Law, University of Reggio Calabria Work Tel: 090 719202/6762446 62 via A. Canova, 98121 Messina, ITALY

- Villa, Paola
  Dipartimento di
  Economia, Universita
  degil Studi di Trento, Via
  Verdi 26, 38100 Trento,
  ITALY
- Zezza, Gennaro Via Posillipo, 176/6, 80123 Napoli, ITALY

### THE NETHERLANDS

- Beije, Paul R. Work Tel: 010 408 1111 Erasmus Universiteit, Kamer H0-7, Postbus 1738, 3000 DR Rotterdam, THE NETHERLANDS
- Brenner, Y. S.
  University of Utrecht
  Mozartlaan 23, 3723 JL
  Bilthoven, THE
  NETHERLANDS
- De Ridder, Ronald K. Faculty of Law, Erasmus University, Postbus 1738, 3000 DR Rotterdam, THE NETHERLANDS
- Dietz, Frank
  Work Tel: 31 83 70 8 42
  55/65
  Department of General
  Economics, Wageningen
  Agricultural University,
  PO Box 8130, 6700
  Wageningen, THE
  NETHERLANDS
- Fitzgerald, E. V. K. Work Tel: 070 51 01 00 Institute of Social Studies, PO Box 90733, 2509 LS The Hague, THE NETHERLANDS
- Groenewegen, John
  Work Tel: 10 4081386
  Department of
  Economics, Erasmus
  University, P.O. Box
  1738, 3000 DR
  Rotterdam, THE
  NETHERLANDS
- Hoek, M. P. van der Erasmus University Trasmolen 66, 3352 AK Papendrecht, THE NETHERLANDS
- Jacobs, Dany
  TNO Center for
  Technology & Policy
  Studies, PO Box 541,
  7300 AM Apeldorn, THE
  NETHERLANDS
- Lambooy, Jan G.
  Economics Faculty/EGI,
  Amsterdam University,
  Jodenbreestr. 23, 1011
  NH Amsterdam, THE
  NETHERLANDS
- Metcalfe, J. L.
  Professor of Public
  Management, European
  Inst of Public Administration, O.L.
  Vrouweplein 22,
  NL-6211 HE Maastricht,
  THE NETHERLANDS

- Nagelkerke, A. D. St Josephstraat 112, 5017 GK Tilburg, THE NETHERLANDS
- Noorderhaven, Niels G. Work Tel: 050–633250 School of Management & Organization, R.U.G., PO Box 800, 9700 AV Groningen, THE NETHERLANDS
- Nooteboom, Bart Groningen University De Gast 53, 9801 AC Zuidhorn, THE NETHERLANDS
- Roobeek, Annemieke J. M. Stichting Nyenrode, Instituut Voor Bedrijfskunde, Straatweg 25, 3621 BG Breukelen, THE NETHERLANDS
- Schout, A.
  European Inst of Public
  Administration, O.L.
  Vrouweplein 22,
  NL-6211 HE Maastricht,
  THE NETHERLANDS
- Schreuders, Wicher Erasmus University, Room H16–14, PO Box 1738, 3000 DR Rotterdam, THE NETHERLANDS
- Silverberg, Gerald Work Tel: 43 218734 University of Limburg, MERIT, PO Box 616, NL-6200 MD Maastricht, THE NETHERLANDS
- Spithoven, Anton H. G. M. University of Utrecht Kintgenshaven 2, 3512 GX Utrecht, THE NETHERLANDS
- Straaten, Jan M. Van Der Tilburg University Ruggerstraat 54, 5025 MB Tilburg, THE NETHERLANDS
- Van Der Velde, Menno Work Tel: 31 83 70 8 41 59 Department of Agrarian Law, Wageningen Agricultural University, PO Box 8130, 6700 EW Wageningen, THE NETHERLANDS
- Wubben, Emiel F. M.
  Work Tel: 031 10
  4081412
  Tinbergen Institute,
  Erasmus University
  Rotterdam, Postbox 1738,
  3000 DR Rotterdam,
  THE NETHERLANDS

### **NORWAY**

Fagerberg, Jan Norwegian Institute of International Affairs, POB 8159 DEP, 0033 Oslo 1, NORWAY

- Mjoset, Lars Institute for Social Research Work Tel: 02 55 45 10 Dalheimveien 14, 0198 Oslo 1, NORWAY
- Skarstein, Rune
  Work Tel: 47 7 920411
  Institutt for Okonomi –
  Lade, Universitetet i
  Trondheim AVH,
  N-7055 Dragvoll,
  NORWAY

### POLAND

- Hausner, Jerzy Work Tel: 21 00 99 Cracow Academy of Economics, 27 Rakowicka Street, 31–510 Krakow, POLAND
- Wojtyna, Andrzej Work Tel: 21–00–99 Instytut Ekonomii Politycznej, Akademia Ekonomiczna, 31–51– Krakow, Rakowicka 27, POLAND

#### **PORTUGAL**

Rodrigues, Maria Joao Work Tel: 7935000 Instituto Superior de Ciencias do trabalho e da Empresa (ISCTE) Av Das Forcas Armadas, 1600 Lisboa, PORTUGAL

### ROMANIA

Demetrescu, Mihai C. Work Tel: Bucharest 51 72 06 Director of Laboratory for Marketing Research, ICOANEI 12, Bucharest 70251, ROMANIA

### SPAIN

- Alberdi Larizgoitia, Alberto Gobierno Vasco, Departimento Economia y Planification, Duque de Wellington 2, 01071 Victoria-Gasteiz, SPAIN
- Alierta, Mariano Zurita 14, 50001 Zaragoza, SPAIN
- Brunet, Ferran
  Universidad Autonoma
  Barcelona, Bellaterra,
  Departamento de
  Economia Aplicada,
  SPAIN
- Calleja Xifre, Carlos Universidad Autonoma de Barcelona, Avda Diagonal 499, 102a, Barcelona 08029, SPAIN
- Del Castillo, Jaime Investigacion del Desarrollo Economico y Sus Aplicaciones, S.L, Diputacion, 4-bis, 5 dcha., 48009 Bilbao, SPAIN

- Gimenez-Montero, Antonio Work Tel: 34–1 4201500, Ext 229 c/Santa Teresa 8, 46110 Godella (Vallencia) SPAIN
- Martinez De Azagra, Luis Universidad de la Laguna Apdo. de Correos 113, 38300 La Orotava, Tenerife, Islas Canarias, SPAIN
- Valero, Carmen Saez Instituto de Estudios Fiscales, Ministerio de Economia, Casado del Alisal 6, 28014 Madrid, SPAIN

### **SWEDEN**

- Borjeson, Martin
  Department of
  Technology & Social
  Change, Linkoping University, S-581 83
  Linkoping, SWEDEN
- Edqvist, Olle Work Tel: 08–15 15 80 Swedish Council for Planning & Research, Box 6710, S–11385 Stockholm, SWEDEN
- Ekstedt, Eskil Work Tel: 08 666 6800 Timjansg 45, 75447 Uppsala, SWEDEN
- Elam, Mark
  Department of
  Technology & Social
  Change (TEMAT),
  Linkoping University,
  S-581 83 Linkoping,
  SWEDEN
- Henning, Roger Work Tel: 46–8/6666800 c/o John Ekstroms vag 4, 184 37 Akersberga, SWEDEN
- Hulten, Staffan EFI, Stockholm School of Economics, Box 6501, S-113 83 Stockholm, SWEDEN
- Larsson, Hans
  Department of
  Economics, Stockholms
  Universitet, S-1091
  Stockholm, SWEDEN
- Lindh, Thomas
  Department of
  Economics, Uppsala
  University, Box 513,
  S-751 20 Uppsala,
  SWEDEN
- Loewgren, Marianne Tema Vatten, University of Linkoping, S-58183 Linkoping, SWEDEN

Magnusson, Lars
Work Tel: 46–18–18 12
16
Department of Economic
History, University of
Uppsala, PO Box 513,
S–75120 Uppsala,
SWEDEN

Marklund, Goran
Department of Economic
History, University of
Uppsala, PO Box 513,
S-75120 Uppsala,
SWEDEN

Marmefelt, Thomas Alvagen 8, S-442 57 Kungalv, SWEDEN

McKelvey, Maureen Department of Technology and Social Change, University of Linkoping, S-58183 Linkoping, SWEDEN

Nilsson, Per Olov
Department Operational
Efficiency, Swedish
University of Agricultural
Sciences, S-770
Garpenburg, SWEDEN

Sjostrand, Sven-Erik Work Tel: 08–736 0120 Stockholm School of Economics, PO Box 6501, (Sveavagen 65), S–113 83 Stockholm, SWEDEN

Soderbaum, Peter Work Tel: 018 171000 Department of Economics, Swedish University of the Agricultural Sciences, Box 7013, S-75007 Uppsala, SWEDEN

Strath, Bo Work Tel: 031 634500 Majebo, Kushult, 56800 Skillingaryd, SWEDEN

### SWITZERLAND Aykag, Ahmet

Work Tel: 41 21 618 03 06 International Institute for Management Development, Chemin de Bellerive 23, PO Box 915, 1001 Lausanne, SWITZERLAND

Buscher, Martin
Institute for Economic
Ethics
Work Tel: 071 30 26 44
Forschungsstelle fur
Wirtschaftsethik an der
Hochschule St. Gallen fur
Wirtschafts- und Sozialwissenschaften,
Guisenstrasse 11,
CH-9010 St. Gallen,
SWITZERLAND

Cornford, Andrew John UN Conference on Trade & Development, Palais des Nations, CH-1211 Geneve 10, SWITZERLAND Dopfer, Kurt University of St. Gallen Work Tel: Fax 71 23 10 01 Sandrainstrasse 21, CH-9010 St. Gallen, SWITZERLAND

Hotz-Hart, Beat
Federal Office for
Economic Policy
Work Tel: 41 1 377.29.90
Fluracker 26, CH-3065
Bolligen,
SWITZERLAND

Meier, Alfred University of St. Gallen Muller-Fried-Str 34, CH-9000 St. Gallen, SWITZERLAND

Pyke, Frank
Work Tel: 799–7681
International Institute for
Labour Studies, Case
Postale 6, CH–1211
Geneva 22,
SWITZERLAND

Schutz, Joachim Work Tel: 41–1–2565388 Sagiweg 4, CH–8264 Eschenz, SWITZERLAND

Weissmahr, Joseph A. Work Tel: 53–28–06 Loorenrain 17, CH–I8053 Zurich, SWITZERLAND

#### TURKEY

Onis, Ziya
Work Tel: 1631500 Ext
509
Department of
Economics, Bogazici
University, 80815 Bebek,
Istanbul, TURKEY

### UNITED KINGDOM

Aaronovitch, Sam LEPU, South Bank Polytechnic, Borough Road, London SE1 0AA, UNITED KINGDOM

Amin, Ash
Work Tel: 091 232 8511
CURDS, Newcastle
University, Newcastle
upon Tyne, NE1 7RU,
UNITED KINGDOM

Arestis, Philip
Work Tel: 01–590 7722 X
2134
Department of Applied
Economics, North East
London Polytechnic,
Longbridge Road,
Dagenham, Essex RM8
2AS, UNITED
KINGDOM

Bailey, Richard
Work Tel: 091 232 6002
Department of Economics
& Government,
Newcastle upon Tyne
Polytechnic, Newcastle
upon Tyne, NE1 8ST,
UNITED KINGDOM

Bottomore, Tom B.
University of Sussex
Cherry Tree Cottage, 45
East End Lane, Ditchling,
Sussex BN6 8UP,
UNITED KINGDOM

Carter, Martin J.
Work Tel: 061 745 500
Ext 4095
Department of
Economics, University of
Salford, Salford,
Manchester, UNITED
KINGDOM

Catephores, George
University of London
Work Tel: 01–387–7050
Extn 2301
Department of
Economics, University
College, Gower Street,
London WC1E 6BT,
UNITED KINGDOM

Chang, Ha-Joon Wolfson College, Cambridge CB3 9BB, UNITED KINGDOM

Chick, Victoria
Work Tel: 01–387 7,050
Department of
Economics, University
College, Gower Street,
London WC1E 6BT,
UNITED KINGDOM

Clark, Norman G.
Work Tel: 0273 686758
Science Policy Research
Unit, University of
Sussex, Falmer, Brighton,
East Sussex, BN1 9RF,
UNITED KINGDOM

Davison, R. B. 30 Kilmorey Gardens, St Maragrets. Twickenham TW1 1PY, UNITED KINGDOM

Dietrich, Mike
Work Tel: 091 232 6002
Department of Economics
& Government,
Newcastle upon Tyne
Polytechnic, Newcastle
upon Tyne, NE1 8ST,
UNITED KINGDOM

Dore, Ronald
Work Tel: 044 71589
5111 Ex 7011/7022
Japan-Europe Industry
Research Centre, Imperial
College, Exhibition Road,
London SW7 2BX,
UNITED KINGDOM

Dow, Alexander
Work Tel: 041 332 7090
Department of
Economics, Glasgow
College, Cowcaddens
Road, Glasgow G4 0BA,
UNITED KINGDOM

Driver, Stephen
Work Tel: 091 2226000
Exn 8011
CURDS, Newcastle
University, Newcastle
upon Tyne NE1 7RU,
UNITED KINGDOM

Duncan, Graeme
Work Tel: 091 232 6002
Department of Economics
& Government,
Newcastle Polytechnic,
Newcastle upon Tyne
NE1 8ST, UNITED
KINGDOM

Dunford, M. F.
School of European
Studies, University of
Sussex, Falmer, Brighton,
East Sussex, BN1 9QN,
UNITED KINGDOM

Ekins, Paul
Bradford University
Work Tel: 0274 737143
42 Warriner Gardens,
London SW11 4DU,
UNITED KINGDOM

Elgar, Edward
Work Tel: (0242) 226934
Edward Elgar Publishing,
3 Oriel Terrace, Oriel
Road, Cheltenham, Glos.
GL50 1XP, UNITED
KINGDOM

Emadi-Moghadam,
Mehrdad
Department of
Economics, Staffordshire
Polytechnic, Leek Road,
Stoke on Trent, ST4 2DF,
UNITED KINGDOM

Farmer, Mary
School of Social
Sciences, University of
Sussex, Falmer, Brighton,
East Sussex, BN1 3RR,
UNITED KINGDOM

Ford, Glýn MEP Work Tel: 0457 83 6276 46 Stamford Road, Mossley, Lancashire OL5 OBE, UNITED KINGDOM

Foster, John Work Teł: 041 339 8855 Department of Political Economy, University of Glasgow, Adam Smith Building, Glasgow G12 8RT, UNITED KINGDOM

Fransman, Martin
Work Tel: 031 667 1011
ext 6455
Institute for JapaneseEuropean Technological
Studies, University of
Edinburgh, 25 Buccleuch
Place, Edinburgh EH8
9LN, UNITED
KINGDOM

Gaarder, Andreas 44 Godolphin Road, London W12 8YF, UNITED KINGDOM

Garnham, Nick
Work Tel: 01–404 5353
Centre for
Communication &
Information Studies,
Central London
Polytechnic, 235 High
Holborn, London WC1V
7DN, UNITED
KINGDOM

Gerrard, Bill
Work Tel: 0904–433756
Department of Economics
& Related Studies,
University of York,
Heslington, York YO1
5DD, UNITED
KINGDOM

Gough, Ian
University of Manchester
Mytholmbridge House,
Thongsbridge,
Huddersfield, West Yorks
HD7 2TD, UNITED
KINGDOM

Gough, Jamie
School of Mangement,
University of Sheffield,
Crooksmoor Building,
Conduit Rd, Sheffield
S10, UNITED
KINGDOM

Grahl, John
Economics Department,
Queen Mary & Westfield
College, Mile End Road,
London E1 4NS,
UNITED KINGDOM

Green, David
Head of Economics
Division, Department of
Business & Finance,
South Bank Polytechnic,
103 Borough Road,
London SE1 0AA,
UNITED KINGDOM

Hadjimatheou, George School of Economics, Kingston Polytechnic, Penrhyn Rd, Kingstonupon-Thames KT1 2EE, UNITED KINGDOM

Hamil, Sean
Work Tel: 091 272 1148
"New Consumer", 52
Elswick Road, Newcastle
upon Tyne, NE4 6JH,
UNITED KINGDOM

Hargreaves Heap, Shaun P. School of Economic and Social Studies, University of East Anglia, Norwich NR4 7TJ, UNITED KINGDOM

Haslam, Colin
Work Tel: 081 590 7722
East London Polytechnic,
Longbridge Road,
Dagenham, Essex RM8
2AS, UNITED
KINGDOM

Hillard, John
Work Tel: 0532 334466
School of Business &
Economic Studies,
University of Leeds,
Leeds LS2 9JT, UNITED
KINGDOM

Hilton Brian J.
Work Tel: 0793 785456
School of Defence
Management, Cranfield
Institute of Technology,
RMCS, Shrivenham,
Swindon, Wilts SN6
8UM, UNITED
KINGDOM

- Hodgson, Geoff
  Newcastle upon Tyne
  Polytechnic
  Work Tel: 091 232 6002
  X3939
  Brockalee Farmhouse,
  Bardon Mill, Hexham,
  Northumberland, NE47
  7JT, UNITED
  KINGDOM
- Hopwood, Anthony G.
  Work Tel: 01 955 7318
  Department of
  Accounting and Finance,
  London School of
  Economics, Houghton
  Street, London WC2A
  2AE, UNITED
  KINGDOM
- Hutton, Alan
  Work Tel: 041 332 7090
  Department of
  Economics, Glasgow
  College, Cowcaddens
  Road, Glasgow G4 0BA,
  UNITED KINGDOM
- Iacobacci, Mario Work Tel: 02223 335219 442 King's College, Cambridge, CB2 1ST, UNITED KINGDOM
- Jacobs, Michael
  CAG Consultants
  41 Kitchener Road,
  Southampton SO2 3SF,
  UNITED KINGDOM
- Jalilian, Hossein
  Work Tel: 0703 557220
  Economics Department,
  University of
  Southampton, Southampton SO9 5NH, UNITED
  KINGDOM
- Jarvis, Alan
  Work Tel: 071–5839855
  Editor for Economics,
  Routledge, 11 New Fetter
  Lane, London EC4P 4EE,
  UNITED KINGDOM
- Kemball-Cook, David 9 Horsford Road, London SW2 5BW, UNITED KINGDOM
- Knight, Sir Arthur Charlton End, Singleton, West Sussex PO18 OHX, UNITED KINGDOM
- Kozul-Wright, Zeljka 5 St Marks Court, Barton Road, Cambridge CB3 9LE, UNITED KINGDOM
- Lawson, Tony
  University of Cambridge
  Work Tel: 0223 335200
  Faculty of Economics &
  Politics, Sidgwick
  Avenue, Cambridge CB3
  9DD, UNITED
  KINGDOM

- Mair, Douglas
  Work Tel: 031 225 6465
  Department of
  Economics, Heriot-Watt
  University, PO Box 807,
  Riccarton, Edinburgh
  EH14 4AT, UNITED
  KINGDOM
- Mansell, Robin
  Work Tel: 0273 686758
  Science Policy Research
  Unit, University of
  Sussex, Falmer, Brighton,
  East Sussex, BN1 9RF,
  UNITED KINGDOM
- Marengo, Luigi
  Science Policy Research
  Unit, University of
  Sussex, Falmer, Brighton,
  East Sussex, BN1 9RF,
  UNITED KINGDOM
- Marquand, Judith
  Work Tel: 0742–593667
  Room W432, Training
  Agency, Moorfoot,
  Sheffield S1 4PQ,
  UNITED KINGDOM
- Matthews, Mark
  Work Tel: 0273 686758
  SPRU, Mantell Building,
  University of Sussex,
  Falmer, Brighton BN1
  9RF, UNITED
  KINGDOM
- McCulloch, Douglas W.
  University of Ulster
  Work Tel: 0232 365131
  x2346
  Department of Applied
  Economics, University of
  Ulster, Shore Rd,
  Newtownabbey, Co.
  Antrim BT37 0QB,
  UNITED KINGDOM
- Merrett, Stephen University College, London 43 Anson Road, London N7 0AR, UNITED KINGDOM
- Miller, Anne Glenda Work Tel: 031 225 6465 Department of Economics, Heriot-Watt University, PO Box 807, Riccarton, Edinburgh EH14 4AT, UNITED KINGDOM
- Mulberg, Jon D. Home Tel: 081-952-5094 13 Manor Park Gardens, Edgware, Middlesex HA8 7NB, UNITED KINGDOM
- Mulgan, Geoff CCIS, Polytechnic of Central London Work Tel: 01 404 5353 18 Crouch Hill, London N4 4AV, UNITED KINGDOM

- Nankivell, Owen Hinksey Centre, Westminster College Oxford 18 Ash Hill Road, Torquay, Devon TQ1 3N2, UNITED KINGDOM
- Newell, Keith 100 Cumberland Avenue, Welling, Kent DA16 2PU, UNITED KINGDOM
- Paliginis, Eleni Work Tel: 081 368 1299 Middlesex Polytechnic, Queensway, Enfield, Middlesex EN3 4SF, UNITED KINGDOM
- Pantelides, Panayiotis Birkbeck College, London 54 Effingham Road, London N8 OAB
- Pegg, Jennifer Work Tel: 071–267 4466 Academic Press Limited, 24–28 Oval Road, London NW1 7DX, UNITED KINGDOM
- Pheby, John
  Birmingham Polytechnic
  Work Tel: 021 331 5000
  The Old Hall, 31 Assarts
  Road, Malvern Wells,
  Worcs. WR14 4HW,
  UNITED KINGDOM
- Pitelis, Christos N.
  Work Tel: 0602 484848
  Department of
  Management, St.
  Andrews University, St.
  Andrews, Fife KY16 9DJ,
  UNITED KINGDOM
- Reynolds Peter J
  Department of
  Economics, Staffordshire
  Polytechnic, College
  Road, Stoke on Trent
  ST4, UNITED
  KINGDOM
- Riach, Peter A.
  Department of
  Economics, Leicester
  Polytechnic, Leicester
  LE1 9BH, UNITED
  KINGDOM
- Rowley, Garry
  23 Coldstream Avenue,
  Thompson Road,
  Sunderland SR5 2SL,
  UNITED KINGDOM
- Rowthorn, Robert E. Work Tel: 0223 335200 Cambridge University, Economics Faculty, Sidgwick Avenue, Cambridge CB3 9DD, UNITED KINGDOM

- Rychetnik, Ludek P.
  University of Reading
  Work Tel: 0734 87513 ext
  7513/8519
  21 Rowland Close,
  Wolvercote, Oxford OX2
  8PW, UNITED
  KINGDOM
- Saviotti, Pier Paolo
  Work Tel: 061 275 5900
  Department of Science &
  Technology Policy,
  University of Manchester,
  Manchester M13 9PL,
  UNITED KINGDOM
- Sawyer, Malcolm
  Work Tel: 0904 4333 760
  (from 1.1.91 0532 431751)
  Department of
  Economics, University of
  York (from 1.1.91)
  School of Buisness and
  Economic Studies,
  University of Leeds,
  Leeds LS1 9ST, UNITED
  KINGDOM
- Shackle, George L. S. 2 Alde House, Aldeborough, Suffolk 1P15 5EE, UNITED KINGDOM
- Smith, Dennis
  Aston Business School
  4 Pope Crescent,
  Enderby, Leicestershire,
  LE9 5QT, UNITED
  KINGDOM
- Sodagar, Babak
  Department of Business
  Studies, Brighton
  Polytechnic,
  Moulsecoomb, Brighton
  BN2 4GJ, UNITED
  KINGDOM
- Teague, Paul
  Work Tel: 0232 365131
  Department of Applied
  Economics, University of
  Ulster at Jordanstown,
  Shore Road, Jordanstown,
  Northern Ireland,
  UNITED KINGDOM
- Thompson, Grahame F.
  Faculty of Social Science,
  The Open University,
  Walton Hall, Milton
  Keynes MK7 6AA,
  UNITED KINGDOM
- Tylecote, Andrew
  Work Tel: 0742 768555
  School of Management &
  Economic Studies,
  University of Sheffield,
  Conduit Road, Sheffield
  S10 1FL, UNITED
  KINGDOM
- Walsh, Vivien M.
  Work Tel: 061 236 3311
  Manchester School of
  Management, UMIST,
  PO Box 88, Manchester
  M60 1QD, UNITED
  KINGDOM

- Wheelock, Jane
  Business School,
  Sunderland Polytechnic,
  Thornhill Park,
  Sunderland SR2 7JZ,
  UNITED KINGDOM
- Williams, John
  Work Tel: 0970 623111
  Department of
  Economics, University
  College Wales,
  Aberystwyth, Dyfed
  SY23 3DB, UNITED
  KINGDOM
- Williams, Karel
  Department of
  Economics, University
  College Wales,
  Aberystwyth, Dyfed
  SY23 3DB, UNITED
  KINGDOM
- Wright, Richard
  University of Cambridge
  5 St Mark's Court, Barton
  Road, Cambridge CB3
  9LE, UNITED
  KINGDOM
- Wynarczyk, Peter
  Work Tel: 091 232 6002
  Department of Economics
  & Government,
  Newcastle Polytechnic,
  Newcastle-upon-Tyne
  NE1 8ST, UNITED
  KINGDOM

### UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

Val'tukh, Konstantin K.
Institute of Economics,
Siberian Academy of
Sciences, Prospect
Lavrentjeva 17,
Novosibirsk, 630090,
USSR

### YUGOSLAVIA

- Babic, Blagoje
  Work Tel: 011–330–933
  Institute of International
  Politics & Economics,
  Makedonska Street 25,
  11000 Belgrade,
  YUGOSLAVIA
- Singer-Kosanovic, Slavica Department of Economics, University of Osijek, Gajev trg 7, 54000 Osijek, YUGOSLAVIA

### AUSTRALIA

- Edwards, Dan 30/45 Moray Street, New Farm, Brisbane, Queensland 4005, AUSTRALIA
- Fitzner, Grant PO Box 508, Modbury, Sth Australia 5092, AUSTRALIA

Kriesler, Peter
Work Tel: 02 697–3373
Department of
Economics, University of
N.S.W., PO Box 1,
Kensington, N.S.W. 2033,
AUSTRALIA

Melody, William H.
Work Tel: 61 3 616 8801
CIRCIT, 4 Byrne Street,
South Melbourne,
Victoria 3205,
AUSTRALIA

### BRAZIL

Silveira, Antonio M. R. Corcovado 57, APT. 104, 22460 Rio de Janeiro, RJ, BRAZIL

#### **CANADA**

Cornwall, John Work Tel: 902 424 2026 Economics Department, Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S. B3H 3J5, CANADA

Cornwall, Wendy
Work Tel: 902 443 4450
Economics Department,
Mount Saint Vincent
University, 166 Bedford
Highway, Halifax, N.S.
B3M 2J6, CANADA

Mendell, Margie
Work Tel: 514 848 2580
Karl Polanyi Institute,
Concordia University,
1455 ouest Boulevarde de
Maisonneuve, Montreal,
Quebec H3G 1M8,
CANADA

Polanyi-Levitt, Kari Work Tel: 514 398 4827 Department of Economics, McGill University, 855 Sherbrooke Street West, Montreal PQ, H3A 2TY, CANADA

Smithin, John
Work Tel: (416)
736–5067 Ex 7931
York University, Faculty
of Administrative Studies,
4700 Keele Street, North
York, Ontario M3J 1P3,
CANADA

Weiermair, Klaus Work Tel: 416 736 5069 Faculty of Administrative Studies, York University, 4700 Keele Street, North York, Ontario M3J 1P3, CANADA

### ISRAEL

Helman, Amir Work Tel: 053 685131/9 Ruppin Institute, Emek-Hefer 60960, ISRAEL

### JAMAICA

Girvan, Norman P.
Consortium Graduate
School of Social
Sciences, University of
the West Indies, Mona,
Kingston 7, JAMAICA

#### TAPAN

Ohtsuka, Yuichiro
Work Tel: 0423 25 2111
Tokyo Gakugei
University 1-27-3-1208,
Nishigahara, Kita-ku,
Tokyo 114, JAPAN

Stokes, Kenneth M Work Tel: 0257 77 1428 International University of Japan, Campus, Yamato-Machi, Minami Uonuma-Gun, Nigata 949-72, JAPAN

Yagi, Kiichiro Faculty of Economics, Kyoto University 15-1 Seifu-cho, Otsu-shi, Shiza-ken, 520-02, JAPAN

#### SOUTH AFRICA

Fourie, Frederick C v N Work Tel: 51-4012682 Department of Economics, University oif the O.F.S., Bloemfontein 9300, SOUTH AFRICA

#### UNITED STATES

Angresano, James
Work Tel: 804 223 4381
Department of
Economics, HampdenSydney College,
Hampden- Sydney,
Virginia 23943, UNITED
STATES

Bauer, Johannes M.
Michigan State
University, Department of
Telecommunications, 409
Communication Arts
Building, East Lansing,
MI 48824–1212,
UNITED STATES

Brazelton, W. Robert
Work Tel: 816 276 2831
Department of
Economics, University of
Missouri, Kansas City,
Missouri 64110–2499,
UNITED STATES

Bromley, Daniel W.
Work Tel: 608-262-6184
Department of
Agricultural Economics,
University of WisconsinMadison, 427 Lorch
Street, Taylor Hall,
Madison WI 53706,
UNITED STATES

Bush, Paul Dale
Work Tel: 209 294 3916
Department of
Economics, California
State University, Fresno,
California 93740–0001,
UNITED STATES

Deitz, James
Work Tel: 714 773 3810
Department of
Economics, California
State University,
Fullerton, CA
92634–4080, UNITED
STATES

Doyle, Bill
Work Tel: 615 974 3303
Economics – SMC 508,
University of Tennessee,
Knoxville, Tennessee
37996–0550, UNITED
STATES

Gordon, Wendell C. 4141 S. Braeswood /358, Houston, Texas 77025-3330, UNITED STATES

Hayden, F. Gregory Work Tel: 402 472 2319 Department of Economics, Nebraska University, Lincoln, Nebraska 68588–0489, UNITED STATES

Hieke, Hubert F.
Economics – SMC 502,
University of Tennessee,
Knoxville, Tennessee
TN37996–0550,
UNITED STATES

James, Dilmus D.
Work Tel: 915 747 5245
Department of Economics
& Finance, University of
Texas at El Paso, El Paso,
Texas 79968, UNITED
STATES

Jensen, Hans E.
Economics – SMC 511,
University of Tennessee,
Knoxville, Tennessee
37996–0550, UNITED
STATES

Johnson, Jessica
Economics – SMC 0550,
University of Tennessee,
Knoxville, Tennessee,
37996–0550, UNITED
STATES

Kasper, Sherry Davis University of Tennessee 6804 Stone Mill Drive, Knoxville, Tennessee 37919, UNITED STATES

Klein, Philip A.
Work Tel: (814) 865 1456
516 Kern Graduate
Building, Pennsylvania
State University,
University Park,
Pennsylvania 16802,
UNITED STATES

Knoedler, Janet T. Work Tel: 615 974 3303 Economics – SMC 505–A, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee 37996–0550, UNITED STATES Kurz, Heinz Work Tel: 212 7451-5717 New School for Social Research, Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science, 65 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10003, UNITED STATES

Lee, Frederic S.
Work Tel: 312–341–3500
Department of
Economics, Roosevelt
University, 430 South
Michigan Ave, Chicago,
Illionois 60605–1394,
UNITED STATES

Libby, Ken
Economics – SMC 0550,
University of Tennessee,
Knoxville, Tennessee
37996–0550, UNITED
STATES

Mayhew, Anne Work Tel: 615 974 3303 Economics – SMC 0550, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee 37996–0550, UNITED STATES

Miller, Edyth 580 Front Range Road, Littleton, Colorado 80120, UNITED STATES

Neale, Walter C. Work Tel: 615 974 3303 Economics – SMC 0550, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee 37996–0550, UNITED STATES

Neils, Allan E
Work Tel: 509 359 7044
Economics Department,
MS No36, Eastern
Washington University,
Cheney, Washington
99004–2415, UNITED
STATES

Nore, Petter
Work Tel 202 364 0727
2851 Arizona Terrace,
NW, Washington DC
20016, UNITED
STATES

Padron Tumero, Noemi Work Tel: 608 262 1242 Department of Agricultural Economics, 427 Lorch St, University of Wisconsin, Madison Wisconsin WI 537806, UNITED STATES

Rotheim, Roy J.
Work Tel 518584 5000
Skidmore College,
Department of
Economics, Saratoga
Springs, New York
12866, UNITED
STATES

Samuels, Warren J.
Work Tel: 517 355 1860
Department of
Economics, Michigan
State University, East
Lansing, Michigan
48824, UNITED
STATES

Sellers, John R.
Work Tel: 615 974 3303
Economics – SMC 505A,
University of Tennessee,
Knoxville, Tennessee
37996–0550, UNITED
STATES

Shute, Laurence
Work Tel: 714 869 3850,
Fax: 714 869 3282
Department of
Economics, California
State University, 3801
West Temple Ave,
Pomona, California
91768-4070, UNITED
STATES

Springer, Randy Allen University of Tennessee 4201 Crosby Drive/308, Knoxville, Tennessee 37909, UNITED STATES

Tilman, Rick
Work Tel: 702 739 3776
Department of
Economics, University of
Nevada, 4505 Maryland
Parkway, Las
Vegas, Nevada 89154,
UNITED STATES

Tool, Marc Work Tel: 916 278 6945 Department of Economics, California State University, Sacramento, California 95819–2694, UNITED STATES

Tsogas, George
Department of Labor
Studies, State University
of New Jersey at Rutgers
PO Box 1391, New
Brunswick, New Jersey
08903-1391, UNITED
STATES

Weir, Thomas
Economics – SMC 0550,
University of Tennessee,
Knoxville, Tennessee
37996–0550, UNITED
STATES

Wilson, Steven R.
University of Tennessee
2614 Carson, Knoxville,
Tennessee 37917,
UNITED STATES

# Sixth International Conference on Workers' Self Management

Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, August 8-11 1991

**Topics:** economic democracy; transitions: East & West; theory & empirical studies; workers' cooperatives.

For information: Prof Jan Svejnar, IAFESM Coordinator, Economics Dept, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA 15260, USA.

# Institutionalism in Question

4th Conference of the Charles Gide Association for the Study of Economic Thought Marseille, 19–20 September 1991.

The aim of this conference is to evaluate the methodological contributions of the Institutionalist approach to economic thought in its multifarious manifestations.

The following themes are planned: institutionalism and the historical criticism of economic theory; various national forms of institutionalism; institutionalism and evolutionist approaches; the institutionalist analysis of money in the French tradition; institutionalism and the origins of quantitative economics; institutionalism and the economic theory of institutions.

Papers will be in either French or English.

Further details: Colloque Charles Gide, Secrétariat du Conseil Scientifique Faculté des Sciences Economique, 14 Avenue Jules-Ferry 13621 AIX-EN-PROVENCE CEDEX, France.

## **IAREP/SASE** Conference

Interdisciplinary Approaches to the Study of Economic Problems June 16–19, 1991, Stockholm

The purpose of the Conference is to bring together researchers and practitioners who are interested in research on economic problems using different approaches. The Conference will be a meeting place for economists, psychlogists, sociologists and other scientists engaged in such research. The programme will include paper presentations, invited lectures, and panel discussions. A whole session will be devoted to discussions of the multi-faceted economic problems facing Eastern European countries as they move towards changed economic and social systems.

For more information contact: IAREP/SASE Organizing Committee
The Stockholm School of Economics, PO Box 6501, S–113 83 Stockholm, SWEDEN.
IAREP: The International Association for Research in Economic Psychology
SASE: The Society for the Advancement of Socioeconomics.

## **STOP PRESS**

### CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

The following constitutional amendments have all been carried with the required two-thirds majority and are now incorporated into the **EAEPE Constitution:** 

### Constitutional Amendment (A)

### Section 1. Clause 1.2.

Delete "German Federal Republic including West Berlin, German Democratic Republic" and insert "Germany"

### Constitutional Amendment (B)

### Section 12. Alter Clause 12.1 to read:

"12.1 In addition to the members of the Steering Committee, there shall be up to six Honorary Presidents, elected by a postal ballot of all members. No more than two additional Honorary President shall be elected in any one calendar year and the election shall be carried out by alternative vote."

### Constitutional Amendment (C)

### Section 12. Add new Clause 12.2:

Crb.

"12.2 Elections for Honorary President(s) shall be called as deemed appropriate by the Secretariat, or as instructed by the Steering Committee."

Renumber existing Clause 12.2 as 12.4.

### Constitutional Amendment (D)

[NOTE: Under the existing constitution the Secretariat has an obligation to set up a research fund. Whilst this is desirable, it cannot yet be achieved in practice.]

### Section 13. Alter Clause 13.1 to read:

"13.1 The Secretariat or Steering Committee may direct the appointment of Sub-Committees to deal with the programmes, finances, elections, administrations, research activities and publications of the Association as deemed necessary, on a national, European or other basis." Delete Clauses 13.3, 13.4 and 13.5.

### RESOLUTIONS

The following resolutions have all been carried with the required simple majority:

### Resolution (E)

From 1991 the membership fees, per calendar year, shall be:

(1) Ordinary Membership

£20

(2) Students, Unwaged and Low Income £5

(3) Special Rate for residents of countries

£1.

with non-convertible currencies For guidance, "Low Income" shall be taken as a gross personal income to the equivalent of about £15,000 a year or less.

All payments in categories (1) and (2) shall be in Sterling, or in another convertible currency sufficient to meet the required amount after all cheque negotiation and banking transaction costs are paid.

### Resolution (F)

The EAEPE Membership notes:

- (a) The considerable areas of agreement between the ideas being promoted by EAEPE and the Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics (SASE);
- (b) The shared concern about the theoretical and policy impasse of modern economics;
- (c) The shared concern about the intellectual intolerance, and lack of methodological and theoretical pluralism, exhibited by many economists in key positions throughout academia, in both Europe and North America:
- (d) The announced intention of SASE to organise 'Chapters' in European countries.

Being convinced of the undesirability of a proliferation of organisational structures with basically similar impulses, which may impair efforts to address and rectify the problems noted in (b) and (c) above, the membership:

- (1) Instructs the EAEPE Secretariat to nominate a negotiating team, consisting of about three persons from the EAEPE Steering Committee, to join with another team of equal size nominated by SASE to form a joint negotiating committee.
- (2) Accepts that the joint negotiating committee may explore all feasible options for the enhanced cooperation and collaboration of EAEPE and SASE.
- (3) Calls an EAEPE Members' Meeting on the 16th, 17th or 18th June 1991 in Stockholm, Sweden (the time and venue of the next SASE meeting) to receive and deliberate upon reports of the progress of negotiations. The June 1991 meeting will be in addition to, rather than a substitute for, an EAEPE Members' Meeting at the EAEPE 1991 conference.
- (4) Notes that any change of EAEPE's constitution requires a two-thirds majority by ballot.

# EAEPE THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES

Evolutionary political economy provides an alternative to neoclassical economic theory in the following terms:

- 1 The approach to analysis is based on successive, critical abstraction of relevant tendencies and linkages in actual economic systems instead of a methodology which sanctifies fictions and diverts attention from the difficult task of analysing real world phenomena.
- 2 The analysis is open-ended and interdisciplinary in that it draws upon relevant material in psychology, sociology, anthropology, politics and history, as well as economics itself instead of a definition of economics in terms of a rigid method which is applied indiscriminately to a wide variety of social, political or economic institutions.
- 3 The conception of the economy is of a cumulative and evolutionary process unfolding in historical time in which agents are faced with chronic information problems and radical uncertainty about the future instead of approaches to theorizing which focus exclusively on equilibria.
- 4 The concern is to address and encompass the interactive, social process through which tastes are formed and changed, the forces which promote technological transformation, and the interaction of these elements within the economic system as a whole instead of a theoretical framework that takes individuals and their tastes as given, technology as likewise exogenous, and with production

separated from exchange.

- 5 It is appropriate to regard the market itself as a social institution, necessarily supported by a network of other social institutions such as the state, and having no unqualified nor automatic priority over them instead of an orientation which takes the market as an ideal or natural order and as a mere aggregation of individual traders.
- 6 It is recognised that the socioeconomic system depends upon, and
  is embedded in, an often fragile
  natural environment and a complex
  ecological system instead of a
  widespread tendency to ignore
  ecological and environmental
  considerations or consequences in
  the development of theories and
  policy recommendations.
- 7 The enquiry is value-driven and policy-orientated and recognizes the of participatory centrality democratic processes to the identification and evaluation of real needs - instead of a utilitarian outlook which separates considerations of means from those of ends, and judgements of fact from those of value, and which ignores social relations, conflicts and inequalities between the agents.
- 8 The Association accepts the relevance of writers as diverse as John Commons, Nicholas Kaldor, Michal Kalecki, William Kapp, John Maynard Keynes, Alfred Marshall, Karl Marx, Gunnar Myrdal, Francois Perroux, Karl Polanyi, Joan Robinson, Joseph Schumpeter, Adam Smith, Thorstein Veblen and Max Weber to institutionalist and evolutionary thought.